

# The role of Saudi Arabia



## Topics

- Saudi Arabia and the multipolar world
- Saudi Arabia, US and Israel
- Saudi Arabia and Iran
- Saudi Arabia and Palestine

#### Vision 2023: launched in 2016

- diversification economically, socially and culturally: less dependent on oil
- make the country the "heart of the Arab and Islamic worlds: Mecca and Medina
- 2. become a global investment powerhouse
- 3. transform the country's location into a hub connecting Afro-Eurasia



#### Three themes in the vision

- A vibrant society: culture and entertainment, sports, heritage sites
- A thriving economy: women in the workforce, international competitiveness, Public Investment Fund, foreign direct investment, non-oil exports
- An ambitious nation non-oil revenues, government effectiveness, e-government

## Logical conclusion from the vision: link with China

- New powerhouse in global economy: China.
- Oil is sold to Chinese in yuan
- China builds a futuristic city in the desert called Neom for 1 trillion US\$: straight line from the mountains of NEOM to the Red Sea, flying taxis, robot butlers, artificial moon





## Logical conclusion: peace in the region

- Peace with Israel: Palestine is a lost case
- Peace with Iran: China mediates
- Stop the lost war in Yemen: since 2015, support from the US and the West

# A long time ally of the USA

- US provides military protection for Saudi family: 10 military bases
- Stable oil supply by Saudi's
- Pricing of Saudi oil exclusively in U.S. dollars
- Saudi support for American foreign policy

## A multipolar world

- Application for membership of BRICS defying US policy
- Alignment with Russia in war in Ukraine: reduced oil output of OPEC countries in October 2022 in co-ordination with Russia
- Annoyed by US critique of human rights: October 2018 assassination of Saudi Washington Post journalist Jamal Khashoggi in a Saudi consulate in Turkey
- Not anti-imperialist, but self interest
- Blinken visits Mohammad Bin Salman and was sit to wait for hours before he was received by MBS

#### The Abraham accords

- Abraham Accords 2020: bilateral agreements on Arab—Israeli normalization between Israel and the United Arab Emirates and Bahrain
- Discussions with Saudi Arabia: path of normalization
- October 7 stopped this path

#### Palestina

- For long time: support of Palestine
- Abraham accords: new path of normalization
- Before October 7: Saudis want steps toward two-state solution as part of normalization
- October 7: new direction

#### Towards a one state solution?

- Cooperation with Iran: 7 November: Iran and Saudi Arabia call for emergency meeting of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation
- What if there is a real option of reconquering Israel?
- Link with vision 2030: Link Mecca and Medina with Jerusalem
- The future might go in a totally different direction and yet in line with Vision 2030

### Next episode: the role of Egypt

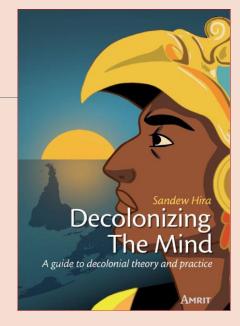
- The legacy of Nasser
- The Muslim Brotherhood
- The relationship with the US
- The peace with Israel
- The view of Palestine





#### Source in the DTM book

- 13.4.3.6 The US' stance towards Iran and Palestine
- Dowload the PDF of the PowerPoint on www.sandewhira.com





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